

Table 5.Explaining Line-Item Veto Adoption: Estimates

Dependent Variable: Pr (ADOPT = 1)	1 Only Con- servative Hypothesis	2 Political No Main Effects	3 Political Full Model	4 Southern Dummy	5 Regional Dummies	6 Political Model + Duration	7 Cox Hazard Model	8 Weibull Hazard Model	9 Political + Seats	10 Political + Spending	11 Prospective Measures	12 Political Uncon- strained
Constant	-1.826	-2.024	-32.108	-32.002	-32.701	-32.065		-2.497	-32.316	-19.218	-9.476	-25.001
CON	0.184 (0.157)	0.257 (0.201)	-1.501 (1.122)	-1.487 (1.113)	-1.646 (1.078)	-1.911 (1.165)	-5.935 (3.512)	-5.215 (3.726)	-1.764 (1.157)	-3.631 (2.028)	8.886 (2.226)	-1.235 (1.132)
LIB			23.782 (2.740)	23.773 (2.770)	24.828 (3.255)	24.773 (3.101)	6.258 (3.778)	3.932 (2.943)	25.009 (3.024)	8.208 (0.938)	1.156 (1.231)	16.683 (2.512)
HISTCON			-1.174 (0.900)	-1.190 (0.900)	-1.343 (0.922)	-1.786 (0.887)	-6.834 (4.504)	-3.536 (2.934)	-1.483 (1.001)	-2.690 (1.224)	-23.198 (3.073)	-1.115 (0.957)
HISTCONGOV			21.138 (3.742)	21.014 (3.775)	21.722 (3.868)	21.150 (3.878)			21.579 (3.824)	7.855 (3.166)	8.237 (1.969)	14.054 (2.268)
HISTLIBGOV			31.249 (3.054)	31.148 (3.100)	32.021 (3.411)	32.220 (3.302)			32.350 (3.206)	19.250 (4.656)	-1.085 (1.517)	24.097 (2.649)
CON*HISTCON		0.524 (0.340)	2.271 (1.288)	2.190 (1.273)	2.364 (1.275)	2.422 (1.324)	9.954 (5.667)	7.914 (4.651)	2.598 (1.373)	4.522 (2.145)	22.790 (2.892)	1.885 (1.373)
CON*HISTCONGOV			10.766 (2.426)	10.713 (2.420)	10.923 (2.403)	11.527 (2.515)	4.146 (3.240)	5.387 (3.621)	11.497 (2.600)	13.400 (3.833)	-9.293 (2.282)	10.449 (2.587)
HISTCON*HISTCONGOV			-13.245 (3.482)	-13.247 (3.494)	-14.102 (3.691)	-13.101 (3.725)	1.063 (2.836)	1.626 (2.869)	-13.845 (3.656)	4.608 (3.480)	22.123 (3.362)	-6.326 (1.890)
LIB*HISTLIB			-14.409 (2.905)	-14.391 (2.920)	-15.260 (3.160)	-15.036 (3.202)	-7.631 (4.772)	-3.390 (3.402)	-15.121 (3.029)	2.165 (2.584)	-0.914 (1.081)	-6.874 (1.437)
LIB*HISTLIBGOV			-23.748 (2.853)	-23.767 (2.876)	-24.768 (3.252)	-24.841 (3.220)	-2.424 (2.802)	-1.126 (2.925)	-24.839 (3.079)	-7.577 (1.235)	30.428 (5.035)	-16.626 (2.525)
CON*HISTCON*HISTCONGOV + LIB*HISTLIB*HISTLIBGOV		-0.393 (0.599)	12.506 (3.909)	12.595 (3.896)	13.415 (4.048)	12.674 (4.233)	-3.374 (4.911)	-4.131 (4.919)	12.973 (4.023)	-5.507 (3.885)	-21.499 (3.015)	
LIB*HISTLIB*HISTLIBGOV												-10.511 (3.510)
CON*HISTCON*HISTCONGOV												6.124 (2.235)
LHSEAT									-0.003 (0.001)			

<i>UHSEAT</i>									-0.008 (0.008)			
<i>PCSPENDCH</i>										-0.284 (0.123)	-0.202 (0.063)	
<i>SOUTH</i>				0.254 (0.221)								
<i>Regional Dummies</i>					YES							
<i>DURATION</i>						-0.009 (0.003)						
<i>Log Likelihood</i>	-146.04	-108.10	-103.30	-102.76	-101.02	-99.53	-51.686	-37.878	-100.18	-63.87	-66.46	-102.39
<i>n</i>	870	804	804	804	804	804	513	513	804	462	487	804

Note: standard errors in parentheses
all models except hazard models estimated using a probit specification with standard errors calculated using Newey-West method
variable subscripts *it* suppressed in variable names