

TABLE 1:
Sherman Act Violations Yielding a Fine of \$10 Million or More

Defendant (FY)	Product	Fine (\$ Millions)	Geographic Scope	Country
F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Ltd. (1999)	Vitamins	\$500	International	Switzerland
BASF AG (1999)	Vitamins	\$225	International	Germany
SGL Carbon AG (1999)	Graphite Electrodes	\$135	International	Germany
Mitsubishi Corp. (2001)	Graphite Electrodes	\$134	International	Japan
UCAR International, Inc. (1998)	Graphite Electrodes	\$110	International	U.S.
Archer Daniels Midland Co. (1997)	Lysine & Citric Acid	\$100	International	U.S.
Takeda Chemical Industries, Ltd. (1999)	Vitamins	\$72	International	Japan
Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd. (2000)	Sorbates	\$53	International	Japan
ABB Middle East & Africa Participations AG (2001)	Construction	\$53	International	Switzerland
Haarmann & Reimer Corp. (1997)	Citric Acid	\$50	International	German Parent
HeereMac v.o.f. (1998)	Marine Construction	\$49	International	Netherlands
Sotheby's Holdings Inc. (2001)	Fine Arts Auctions	\$45	International	U.S.
Eisai Co., Ltd. (1999)	Vitamins	\$40	International	Japan
Hoechst AG (1999)	Sorbates	\$36	International	Germany
Showa Denko Carbon, Inc. (1998)	Graphite Electrodes	\$32.5	International	Japan
Philipp Holzmann AG (2000)	Construction	\$30	International	Germany

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Daiichi Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. (1999)	Vitamins	\$25	International	Japan
Nippon Gohsei (1999)	Sorbates	\$21	International	Japan
Pfizer Inc. (1999)	Maltol/Sodium Erythorbate	\$20	International	U.S.
Fujisawa Pharmaceuticals Co. (1998)	Sodium Gluconate	\$20	International	Japan
Dockwise N.V. (1998)	Marine Transportation	\$15	International	Belgium
Dyno Nobel (1996)	Explosives	\$15	Domestic	Norwegian Parent
F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Ltd. (1997)	Citric Acid	\$14	International	Switzerland
Merck KgaA (2000)	Vitamins	\$14	International	Germany
Degussa-Huls AG (2000)	Vitamins	\$13	International	Germany
Ueno Fine Chemicals Industry, Ltd. (2001)	Sorbates	\$11	International	Japan
Eastman Chemical Co. (1998)	Sorbates	\$11	International	U.S.
Jungbunzlauer International AG (1997)	Citric Acid	\$11	International	Switzerland
Lonza AG (1998)	Vitamins	\$10.5	International	Switzerland
Akzo Nobel Chemicals, BV & Glucona, BV (1997)	Sodium Gluconate	\$10	International	Netherlands
ICI Explosives (1995)	Explosives	\$10	Domestic	British Parent
Mrs. Baird's Bakeries (1996)	Bread	\$10	Domestic	U.S.
Ajinomoto Co., Inc. (1996)	Lysine	\$10	International	Japan
Kyowa Hakko Kogyo, Co., Ltd. (1996)	Lysine	\$10	International	Japan